# Philadelphia market overview

The Philadelphia CBD continues to see its vacancy rate increase and leasing activity slow.

Development stalled in the CBD as troubles in the credit market curtailed lending.

Transaction activity remains severely constrained as a result of the credit crisis and the nation's most severe recession in decades.

## Supply vs. demand

Significant opportunities exist for tenants with good credit to renegotiate existing leases or achieve favorable economic and operating lease terms. The Philadelphia CBD continues to see its vacancy rate increase and leasing activity slow. There are five blocks of space over 100,000 square feet available for lease. Landlords are willing to negotiate on rental rate terms and concessions. Additionally, tenants who wish to defray the costs associated with moving, will be more confident approaching their landlords to recast or renew their lease.

February unemployment for the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington area finished at 8.0 percent, a more than 3.0 percentage point jump from one year ago. The Philadelphia Suburbs and Southern New Jersey's finance and mortgage-based economies stagnated and led to increased unemployment. Comparatively, the education and healthcareasset sales. based economy insulated the Philadelphia CBD from severe layoffs but current trouble in Distressed sales may take much of 2009 to the legal services industry (as evidenced by the dissolving of WolfBlock, LLP) could lead to approaching maturity increases. These sales future dismissals.

**Recent sales transactions** Building Square feet Price/s.f. Leased 3501 Market Street 145,000 \$217 0.0% Buyer: Drexel University Seller: Thomson Reuters Unisys Technology Center 360,000 50.0% Buyer: Exeter Property Group Seller: Unisys Corporation Five Tower Bridge 223,736 \$326 97.0% Buyer: KBS REIT Seller: Oliver Tyrone Pulver 1600 Callowhill Street 88,717 \$180 100.0%

Development stalled in the CBD as troubles in the credit market curtailed lending. After breaking ground in November 2007, Brandywine Realty Trust suspended construction on the 600,000 square foot Cira Centre South. The City Council approved Walnut Street Capital's plans for the 2.2 million square foot American Commerce Center but no ground-breaking date has been

## Investment activity

constrained as a result of the credit crisis and the nation's most severe recession in decades. Overall volume was down 70% in 2008 and early results for 2009 show significant further decreases in transaction activity year over year. A reversal in trend for 2009 would require significantly increased liquidity in the real estate debt markets or a major increase in the velocity of distressed

Transaction activity remains severely

develop as the number of troubled loans could be pushed into 2010 or beyond as many lenders are extending term or granting borrowers forbearance. There are currently over \$300 billion in commercial mortgages estimated to mature each year from 2009 through 2011.

Seller: Rubicon America Trust JV NGP Capital

Buyer: Urban America

Pools of opportunistic equity have gathered on the sidelines waiting for these distressed assets to hit the market and create a perceived market "bottom". As transaction activity begins to increase, data will be provided to an information starved market. This will collectively provide effective trading ranges for all assets, giving guidance to both buyers and sellers in the current environment. When these transactions occur, we will likely see cap rates at least 250 to 300 basis points increase in real estate investment activity. higher then their bottom in 2007.

A significant increase in activity will also require an upsurge in liquidity in the debt markets. CMBS debt, which had steadily increased over the last decade, so that at its peak in 2007 it represented over \$230 billion of activity and was over 55% of the commercial real estate debt market, is currently almost non-existent. The remaining debt options, commercial banks and

previous years. Magnifying this lack of liquidity is the fact that underwriting standards and mortgage terms have tightened for all active lenders.

Despite all of the above, we do forecast moderate sales activity for the remainder of 2009. There is some product available for sale, there are some sellers who have specific motivation to sell assets, and there are some distressed assets that are already coming to the market. Once a few of these transactions have closed, and the recently passed fiscal stimulus package begins to have an impact on the economy, improving real estate fundamentals, there should be a sustainable

## Office outlook

The Philadelphia CBD will continue to experience rising vacancy rates for the rest of 2009. Currently, asking rental rates remain high but landlords will eventually lower them to reflect actual taking deals. Fewer tenants in the market will result in negative absorption increasing. Long term renewals will be more frequent as tenants look to deflect the capital insurance companies, have actually allocated costs of moving to new space and landlords lower amounts of debt capital in 2009 than in look to secure credit worthy tenants.



- 1 2929 Arch, Cira Centre
- 2 2005 Market, One Commerce Square
- 3 2001 Market, Two Commerce Square
- 4 2000 Market
- 5 1900 Market
- 6 1901 Market, Blue Cross
- 7 130 N 18th, One Logan Square

- 10 1800 JFK Blvd 11 1835 Market

12 1801 Market, Ten Penn Center

- 13 1818 Market

19 1700 Market

- 15 1701 JFK Blvd, Comcast Center
- 8 100 N 18th, Two Logan Square
- 9 1880 JFK Blvd

- - 16 1735 Market, Mellon Bank Center

- 14 1717 Arch, Bell Atlantic Tower

- 17 1701 Market, Six Penn Center
- 18 1760 Market
- 20 1600 Vine, Three Franklin Plaza
- 21 200 N 16th, One Franklin Plaza
- 22 1601 Cherry, Three Parkway

- 23 1650 Arch
- 24 1617 JFK Blvd, One Penn Center

25 1600 JFK Blvd, Four Penn Center

- 26 1635 Market 27 1601 Market
- 28 1650 Market, One Liberty Place
- 29 1600 Market, PNC Bank Bldg
- 30 50 South 16th, Two Liberty Place
- 31 1500 JFK Blvd, Two Penn Center 32 1515 Market
- 33 1500 Market, Centre Square West

34 1500 Market, Centre Square East

39 100 Penn Sq E, Wanamaker Bldg

40 1101 Market, Aramark Tower

42 190 N Independence Mall W

41 230 W Washington Square

35 1 Penn Sq W, Graham Bldg

36 1525 Locust

37 200 S Broad

43 510-530 Walnut

38 1 S Broad



Real value in a changing world

1515 Market Street Suite 1000 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102 +1 215 988 5500 www.us.joneslanglasalle.com

increased value by owning,

locations worldwide, including 180 assets under management.

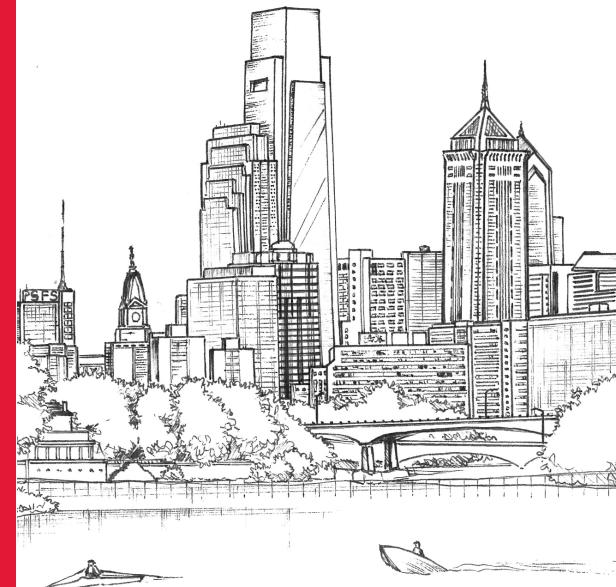
approximately 1.4 billion square feet

LaSalle Investment Management,

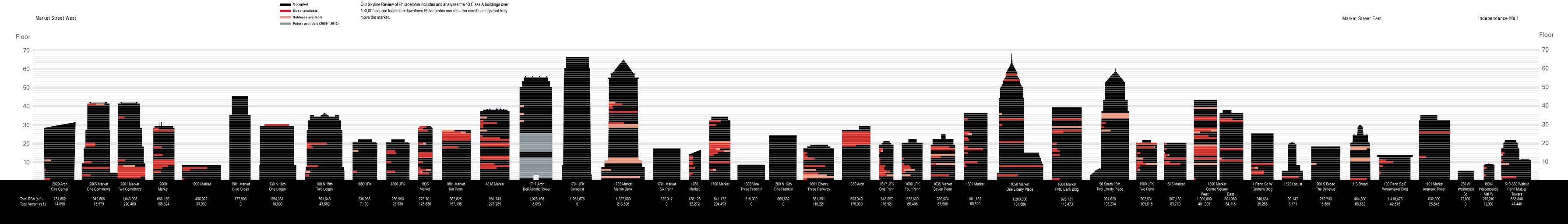


# Perspective on a

Philadelphia Skyline Review



# Philadelphia Skyline Review



Jones Lang LaSalle's Skyline Review analyzes 43 Class A buildings over 100,000 square feet in the Center City Philadelphia market—the core buildings that truly move the market.

The Philadelphia CBD's office market continues to see its vacancy rate increase and leasing activity slow. While asking rents continue to rise, landlords are willing to come down for actual taking deals. Fewer tenants in the market will result in negative absorption increasing.

## Lease restructure

The nation's current economic situation is having a direct impact on the corporate real estate market. Relocating has become less of an option for many companies due to the cost associated with moving. Lease restructuring is a more popular alternative, which is beneficial to the tenant and the landlord.

Tenants who restructure their lease significantly and immediately reduce their rent and possibly reduce their square footage. They may also secure a tenant improvement allowance or rent abatement.

Landlords also benefit from a lease restructure because ownership is able to secure a tenant before they go out into the market. A long-term lease increases the value of the property and may enable the landlord to refinance debt on the building.



## Financials in review

In a new trend, both landlords and tenants are focusing much more carefully than before on each other's respective financial strengths before completing a lease transaction. Landlords want to be confident that their up-front investment in leasehold improvements provide the anticipated rate of return via rent paid by the tenant.

On the other hand, tenants want to be as certain as possible that their landlord does not end up filing for bankruptcy or losing the property to their lender in foreclosure. Tenants also want to be assured that leasehold improvement allowances promised by the property owner in the body of the lease are actually delivered.



### Capital markets

The near total absence of liquidity in the debt markets has exacerbated what would have been reduced activity to the point where there was a virtual standstill in the investment sales market in the beginning of the year. Sales transactions were down nationally by approximately 65 percent from 2007 to 2008. At least one data source has reported that activity is down an additional 85 percent year-over-year.

While the repricing of the market certainly effected velocity, many transactions have failed to close despite a motivated buyer and a motivated seller due to a lack of financing options. Financing for transactions of over \$50 million is virtually non-existent. For sales of \$20 million or less, bank financing, with a full or partial guarantee, is an option. However, the capital constraints in the market are such that even at these price levels it may require two or three participating banks to fund a transaction.



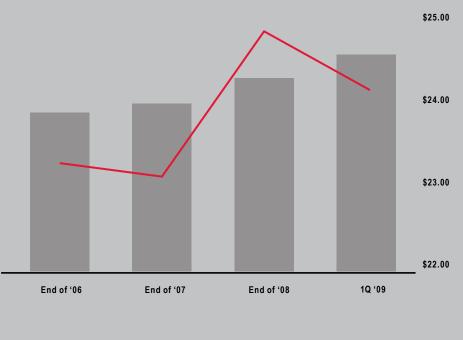
## Philadelphia: market statistics

	Supply	Rates (average asking)	Vacancy	Vacancy (including sublease)
Overall market	44,741,007	\$24.31	10.0%	12.0%
By submarket				
Market Street West	30,496,743	\$25.28	10.7%	13.3%
Market Street East	8,357,143	\$20.71	9.2%	10.0%
Independence Hall	5,887,121	\$23.43	7.3%	8.20%
*1Q 2009 Class A & B				

## Recent large leasing transactions

Location	Tenant	Square feet
1500 Spring Garden	Thomas Reuters	123,453
1600 John F Kennedy Blvd	Flaster Greenberg	26,636





Rental rateVacancy rate